



FROM THE HISTORY OF THE STUDY OF THE PERIODICAL PRESS OF THE SURKHONDARYA REGION

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Annotation:

This article provides a comprehensive analysis of the history of the study of the periodical press of the Surkhondarya region. It covers the formation, stages of development of periodicals in the region, their role and significance in the life of society. It also deeply studies the processes of scientific research of the Surkhondarya press, research conducted in this regard, published works and existing problems. The article also considers the scientists who contributed to the study of the periodical press and their scientific heritage, which serves as the basis for future research.

Keywords: Surkhondarya region, Periodical press, History of the press, History of study, Research, Publications, Journalism, Regional press, Mass media.

The literature on the topic of coverage of the social, economic and cultural life of Surkhondarya region in the periodical press pages (1991-2020) can be divided into three groups: The problem was studied in two groups. The first group includes government decisions regarding the media. The second group includes historical works, press sources, archival documents related to the topic.

The first group includes the conceptual ideas on the formation and development of civil society, the role of the media, set forth in the works of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan. The Strategy of Actions on Five Priority Areas of Development of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2017-2021, developed under the leadership of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev and which launched a new stage of the consistent development of our country, his decrees and resolutions, speeches and reports served as the scientific and methodological basis of this study.



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The second group includes issues such as the problems of the development of society during the years of independence and the implementation of reforms, the issues of building civil society, ensuring the legal and political freedom of newspapers, improving the political foundations of liberalization, and the provision and exchange of information by press organs to the population.

The collection and analysis of information for press sources is directly related to specialists with great responsibility, and the relationship of newspaper staff with the sources prepared for the newspaper, as well as the issues of professional activity, are directly related to the scientists S. Jabborov, N. Toshpo'latova, O. O'sarov, N. Muratova, B. Toshev, O. Toshboyev, S. Yusupov, K. Bahriyev, who conducted comprehensive scientific research on the issues of professional activity, objectively presented historical information about the emergence of newspapers, their gradual improvement, the naming of newspapers and their material and technical support.

In addition, G. Alimova studied the consequences of distributing false newspaper information and ways to detect it, and N. Kasimova and H. Fayzullayeva studied the ethics of the life and work of press workers. H. Saidov paid attention to the influence of working with press sources and editorial skills on the development of genres related to newspapers, and M. Obidov paid attention to conflict situations when working with press sources. J. Abdullayev and Kh. T. Mamatov also conducted research on laws related to newspaper information, journalistic rights and freedoms. The improvement of the activities of mass media in Uzbekistan, the principles of development of the press sphere related to newspapers, and the analysis of information on events and phenomena occurring in socio-economic and cultural life were reflected in the scientific research of B. M. Hasanov, Yu. Q. Hamdamov, Zakirova Gulnora Vokhid qizi, G. S. Mamatov, A. I. Safarov, M. H. Alisher qizi. J. E. Tangirkulov, etc. were described in the scientific research of the following authors.

In the state programs being implemented in new Uzbekistan, special attention is paid to the democratization of press organs, increasing their legal and political status, seriously improving the new newspaper press sector in line with world standards, and eliminating problems that contradict and hinder the interests of the state, society and the people. Important ideas have been put forward in the scientific works of such



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scientists as A.Abduazizova, K.T.Irnazarov, P.I.Mo‘minova, X.N.Do‘stmuhammedov, Ya.M.Mamatova, D.Bekbauliyev, A.Abdumuratov, O.Toshboyev, T.Masharipova in terms of their topics. It should be noted that the fundamental scientific works created in this area can be included in the works devoted to the evolution of theoretical categories of the press, as well as to the possible coverage of important aspects of the history and theory of the Uzbek press. Professor F.A. Muminov has thoroughly explained the effectiveness of the mass media, while Doctor of Historical Sciences N.A. Abduazizova has studied the issues of historical and evolutionary classification of socio-political, literary and artistic journals published in Uzbekistan. The textbook by Candidate of Philological Sciences B.A. Dostkorayev on the history of the mass media was created for the first time based on primary sources. A number of textbooks by Doctor of Philological Sciences M. Khudoykulov have thoroughly studied the features of press genres. A number of scientific studies have been created on the scientific study of the press in Uzbekistan.

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