



THE ROLE AND DEVELOPMENT PROSPECTS OF THE TEXTILE INDUSTRY OF UZBEKISTAN IN THE NATIONAL ECONOMY

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Abstract:

After the independence of the Republic of Uzbekistan, deep structural reforms were carried out in the national economy of the country. As a result of these reforms, sectors of the economy and industries reached a new level. In particular, the textile industry has become one of the leading sectors in Uzbekistan. The development of this sphere has a positive effect on the development of the national economy. Today, the textile industry plays an important role not only in providing the domestic market with quality products, but also in increasing the country's export potential, ensuring employment and creating new jobs.

Keywords: textile industry, national economy, Export, import Substitution, investment, new jobs, innovation, localization, high added value, competitiveness.

The role of the textile industry of Uzbekistan in the national economy is especially incomparable. Industry accounts for a significant portion of the country's GDP. As a result of various events and the adoption of the program, this area is developing on the basis of modern production technologies, scientific and technical progress and the principles of Advanced Management. The volume of production and product range is expanding from year to year. And the export of products is becoming highly competitive in the markets of emerging countries. In the modern era, the textile industry is finding more progress. The attention given by the state, such reforms as the introduction of tax and Customs benefits, expansion of production cooperation, the involvement of new technologies and the increase of labor capacity ensure the rapid development of the industry. In the textile industry of our country, fiber production, rolling, spinning, fabric making, dyeing and ready-made clothing are emerging and manifest themselves on a full cycle basis. This increases the degree of independence of the industry. A large part of the products produced are exported.



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The development of the textile industry also gives significant results in ensuring the employment of the population. Employment in this area includes a significant part of the population who are fully engaged in labor activities. With the activities of manufacturing enterprises, small and medium-sized business entities, family enterprises and artisans, this area is directly related. On the basis of new, modern projects, new enterprises are being created in the regions with the help of advanced foreign technologies. There are frequent job fairs, projects, and new jobs created through public-private partnerships.[1]

In accordance with the decisions of the government and the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the possibilities of the textile industry for the production of export-oriented products are expanding. Demand and needs in the world market are carefully studied, and the geography of exports is expanding. A policy of new relatively high-end technologies, production of environmentally friendly products and their delivery to foreign markets is underway. In domestic products, quality and design indicators are increasing day by day. As a result of these processes, our country's textile products are significantly increasing their export potential in foreign markets. The share of scientific and technological science is also important in the development of the textile industry. In production, modern innovative technologies, automated equipment and equipment, advanced management and control systems are widely used. Through the increase in the energy efficiency of the production stages, the introduction of modern environmentally friendly technologies, the country's export potential and the level of replenishment of the domestic market are increasing. In a situation of increasing global competition in the world economy, foreign investments are being attracted for the development of the textile sector of Uzbekistan. Investment cooperation with a number of countries plays an important role in ensuring territorial development. The implementation of investment projects, the activities of joint ventures, and the increase in export potential have brought the textile industry to a new stage.[2]

The almost annual doubling of textile exports in recent years is also indicative of the development of the industry. In special free industrial zones, technoparks and production facilities are being established on the basis of the "kassel free zone" system. This serves to significantly increase the production of export-oriented



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products. The state has created privileges and facilities for manufacturers, a fast and high-quality logistics system, and export processes are simplified. Meeting the needs of the domestic market is also considered one of the main tasks in the textile sector. The requirements of the population for clothing, fabrics, household items require constant research and updating. The competitiveness, prices, quality and appearance of domestic products are constantly updated. Businesses are developing and delivering new types of products, Model collections to the consumer based on the existing need. The main importance in the development of the textile industry is the training of highly qualified specialists in higher educational institutions, professional colleges and research institutes. Every year, new personnel are grown, and they work in production enterprises, scientific laboratories, serving to develop the industry. Through vocational guidance, modern training programs and advanced training courses, the knowledge and skills of employees of the industry are enriched. This is an important factor in achieving high quality indicators in modern production processes.[3]

From the point of view of development prospects, there are wide opportunities in the textile industry of Uzbekistan. In accordance with the economic strategy, it is planned to bring the industry to a new level through the integration of Information Technology, digital production, environmentally friendly technologies. The geography of exports is expanded by the branding of products, the development of marketing activities in international markets, the expansion of production in accordance with design and quality requirements. At the same time, work is being carried out in accordance with the requirements of environmental safety and the strategy of the “green economy” in order to minimize waste and polluting factors. In the structure of promising areas of development of the textile sector, many more modern innovative projects, the effective use of quality resources and the widespread introduction of resource-saving technologies are envisaged. In this case, each stage of the textile production process – from raw materials to finished products-the attraction of high-end technologies, automation and diversification of production-has become one of the main priorities. In the near future, it can be noted that the task is to develop the textile industry throughout the regions of the Republic, to launch Enterprises built in a modern style in all regions, to establish various



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production capacities, logistics centers. Through this, there is an opportunity to further increase the export potential of the industry, organize new jobs, increase the standard of living of the population. In addition, many areas are actively implemented in the field, including the provision of employment of women and young people, the expansion of family entrepreneurship. Increasing the value of products is one of the priorities in the textile sector by providing a balance between exports and imports. Improving the quality of products, production of competitive modern design and new assortment, strengthening inter-enterprise cooperation and cooperation are the main directions of today's talent policy. Through the innovation of the industry, the introduction of high technologies, wastages in the production process are being taken.[4]

Conclusion:

The textile industry of Uzbekistan plays an important role as a leading industry in the national economy. The consistent development of the industry is laying the groundwork for economic stability, employment, increased export potential and the creation of modern industrial infrastructures. The introduction of modern technologies, the organization of the production process on the basis of innovative approaches, the introduction of new products to the market and the expansion of export volumes are the main factors of the long-term development of the industry. Therefore, the importance of the textile industry in the economic development of the country is increasing every day, and reforms and advanced projects in this direction are taking Uzbekistan to a new level in the international arena.

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