



THE ROLE OF BUKHARA DIALECT IN ENRICHING UZBEK LANGUAGE DIALECT CORPORA

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Abstract:

This article focuses on the distinctive features of Uzbek dialectology, specifically the role of Bukhara dialect and its importance in enriching Uzbek language dialect corpora. It analyzes the phonetic, lexical, and grammatical characteristics of Bukhara dialect and highlights how it differs from other Uzbek dialects. The article also discusses the use of Bukhara dialect in linguistics, the changes in dialectal units, and the challenges of their scientific analysis. This research will aid in a deeper understanding of the dialectal features of the Uzbek language and the significance of Bukhara dialect in linguistic studies.

Keywords: Uzbek language, dialectology, Bukhara dialect, linguistics, lexical features, grammatical features, phonetic features, dialectal corpora, linguistic research.

Introduction:

Uzbek dialects are invaluable treasures of our national language, reflecting not only the history of the language's development but also the social, cultural, and historical processes of the people. Each dialect, including Bukhara dialect, has unique features and represents a linguistic resource that requires separate study from a linguistic perspective. Due to its rich lexicon, ancient roots, and connections to various cultural layers, Bukhara dialect plays a crucial role in shaping Uzbek language dialect corpora. This article aims to comprehensively examine the role of Bukhara dialect in enriching dialect corpora.

The creation of dialect corpora and the scientific inclusion of materials in these corpora are significant milestones for the development of the field of dialectology.



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Through the dialect corpus, it becomes possible to study regional differences in the language, systematize dialectal units, and preserve them for future generations. Dialect corpora serve as a valuable data source for linguistic research, assisting in identifying the functional potential of dialects, their impact on literary language, and regional characteristics. To ensure that the dialect corpus is complete and scientifically rigorous, it is necessary to include all regional dialects of Uzbekistan, thereby revealing the language's naturalness and diverse facets.

Bukhara dialect is related to the ancient layers of the Uzbek language and retains the rich features of Turkic languages. It reflects a rich vocabulary layer that includes ancient Turkic words along with Arabic and Persian elements. Many words used in Bukhara dialect, such as *chillak*, *jo'rop*, *jelop*, *xo'sh*, *kelopti*, *qilo'pman*, *tutxon*, and *guzar*, are valuable linguistic sources that reflect the uniqueness of the dialect and the cultural life of the region. These words are significant not only for linguistic studies but also for the exploration of the history and culture of the people. The ancient Turkic words preserved in this dialect and the social and cultural contexts associated with them provide a distinct research field for linguists.

The phonetic peculiarities of Bukhara dialect, such as the distinct articulation of certain consonants and vowels compared to other dialects, also attract the attention of linguists. This is particularly important for analyzing the dialect's unique phonetic features. For example, the soft articulation of certain consonants and the specific pronunciation of vowels distinguish this dialect from other Uzbek dialects. A detailed study of the phonetic features of the dialect will aid in understanding the overall character of Uzbek dialects.

Incorporating Bukhara dialect into a dialect corpus is a complex but essential process. Initially, it is necessary to analyze the dialect and identify its phonetic, lexical, and grammatical characteristics. To collect dialectal units of Bukhara dialect, it is essential to gather live speech material. Additionally, collecting folk oral literature, songs, proverbs, and riddles related to the dialect is crucial. These materials should be digitized and included in the corpus, as this will create new opportunities for preserving and scientifically analyzing dialectal units. Digitized materials also create a wider opportunity for comparative study and analysis of their relationship with literary language.



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Bukhara dialect is of great significance not only linguistically but also culturally and historically. The many phrases and terms used in this dialect reflect the social life, customs, and values of the people. For instance, folk songs and epics testify to the spiritual richness of Bukhara dialect. The place of this dialect in literature and oral traditions is an important tool for reflecting the spiritual and cultural life of the people. Therefore, a thorough scientific study of Bukhara dialect is crucial for transmitting the linguistic and cultural heritage of the Uzbek people to future generations.

The information about Bukhara dialect is important not only for linguistics but also for ethnographic and cultural studies. Certain elements of this dialect allow us to study various aspects of people's lives, including craftsmanship, trade, and daily life. Through the preserved words and expressions in the dialect, it is possible to identify the distinctive social, economic processes, lifestyles, and culture of that time. Therefore, Bukhara dialect is an important resource not only for linguistics but also for cultural studies and ethnography. Its inclusion in the dialect corpus plays a significant role in preserving culture, developing the language, and studying the history of the people. This process creates new opportunities for linguists and cultural researchers and becomes an effective tool for the development of the people's language and the preservation of cultural heritage.

Conclusion:

Bukhara dialect plays an important role in enriching Uzbek language dialect corpora. Its inclusion in the corpus will not only advance linguistic research to a new level but also serve as an essential tool for transmitting the rich cultural and historical heritage of the Uzbek people to future generations. Such research in dialectology holds special significance in showcasing the richness of the Uzbek language and strengthening its position in the international arena.

Through a deeper study of Bukhara dialect and its incorporation into the dialect corpus, there will be an opportunity to obtain valuable new information about the Uzbek language, reveal its rich potential, and introduce it to the international scientific community. This process will yield results not only for linguistics but also for cultural studies and historical research.



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