



REFORMS IN THE MODERN EDUCATION SYSTEM AND THEIR EFFECTIVENESS

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Abstract:

Reforms in the modern educational system are the focus of every state today and are a more relevant topic than ever before. A wide range of changes are being made to improve the educational system, adapt it to the requirements of the time, provide the younger generation with the necessary knowledge and skills. The goal of these reforms is not only to improve the quality of education, but also to cultivate more developed, competitive and harmonious people in all areas of society. Educational reforms not only become one of the main directions of public policy, but also have a direct impact on socio-economic development.

Keywords: education, reform, programs, creative thinking, modern approaches, science, technology, competitors, knowledge, persuasion.

Reforms in the modern educational system include many areas. One of them is the updating of educational content and programs. Abandoning traditional methods of giving knowledge, a great deal of attention is paid to the formation of independent thinking, critical thinking, creative approach and problem-solving skills in students. In this regard, the coverage of educational programs is being expanded, interdisciplinary integration is being strengthened. In addition, students are being prepared to be competitive in the modern job market by incorporating modern science and technology into the teaching process. This approach also makes it possible to take a fresh look at the values in education. The introduction of advanced technologies in the educational process is another important direction. Digital technologies, interactive learning materials, online platforms and virtual laboratories make the learning process more efficient, interesting and interactive. This in turn serves to deepen knowledge by increasing the active participation of students. Modern methods are also being developed to improve the skills of teachers, with a



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constant emphasis on their professional development. This is an important factor in influencing the teacher's students and improving the quality of teaching.[1]

Another important aspect is the democratization of the education system and the development of the inclusive education system. Today, Education is aimed at creating equal opportunities for each person. Conditions are being created for children with special needs, opportunities are being expanded for their full integration into society. This helps to ensure social justice as well as to make people of all ages fully realize their potential. The development of inclusive education maintains a balance between creating equal opportunities and improving the quality of education. Within the framework of reforms in the educational system, individualization of the educational process is also gaining a wide place. Educational forms and methodologies are being introduced that are tailored to the abilities, interests and needs of each student. This reinforces self-development in students, helping to fully open up their potential. An Individual approach increases the motivation of students in the process of acquiring knowledge and prevents them from getting tired of Education. At the same time, such an approach allows teachers to increase their work efficiency.[2]

Special attention is also paid to the social and cultural development of students in the reform of the educational system. It is aimed not only at teaching subjects, but also at educating students as a competent person. Therefore, education, ethics, culture and civic knowledge are regularly included in the educational process. Educational institutions play an important role in creating a social environment, developing healthy communication among young people, transforming them into active and responsible citizens in society.[3]

At the same time, the requirements of the new era necessitate a radical transformation of assessment systems in the modern educational system as well. Methods aimed at assessing competencies, identifying and developing students' practical skills are becoming more used than the traditional examination system. It serves to improve the quality of education, to assess the true knowledge and skills of students. Also, the evaluation process will motivate students and motivate them to work on themselves. [4]



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In the modern educational system, the relationship between students and teachers is also changing. Open, friendly and collaborative relationships are coming instead of forms of communication that were previously strict and formal. It encourages students to express their opinion freely, to create new ideas. Teachers act as mentors and guides. This significantly increases the effectiveness of the educational process.[5]

Significant changes are also being made in public policy and legislation to ensure the effectiveness of educational reforms. Work is underway to increase educational financing, provide quality educational literature and resources, strengthen the material and technical base of educational institutions. Monitoring and evaluation systems are also being improved to ensure the openness and transparency of the education system. All this serves the sustainable development of the educational system. However, reforms in the modern educational system are also faced with some difficulties and problems. The most basic of these are the lack of resources, the scarcity of qualified personnel, the difference in quality of education in certain areas, and difficulties in adapting to the new system. For this reason, regular monitoring, analysis and improvement are necessary for the effective implementation of reforms. Involvement of the public, parents, and students is also important in this process. Reforms in the education system serve as an important foundation for the future of the younger generation. In the context of the modern world, it is important not only to have knowledge in a rapidly changing socio-economic environment, but also to have skills such as quick mastery of new knowledge, effective use of Information Technology and creative thinking. Therefore, it is necessary to constantly improve the educational system, adapt to modern requirements. All of the above aspects indicate that reforms in the modern educational system are a complex, multifaceted and strategically important process. They serve not only to improve the quality of education, but also to ensure the successful and harmonious growth of a new generation in all areas of society. Therefore, the implementation of reforms requires high responsibility, thorough planning and widespread mass support.[6]



Conclusion:

Reforms in the modern educational system are carried out in order to improve the quality of education, provide young people with knowledge and skills that are in accordance with the requirements of the time, create conditions for their individual development. These reforms include updating educational content, introducing advanced technologies, strengthening an inclusive and individual approach, improving assessment systems, improving teacher-student relationships, and strengthening the education system at the public policy level. The effectiveness of reforms depends on their correct and systematic implementation, monitoring and continuous improvement. As a result, the modern educational system forms not only knowledge and skills, but also harmonious individuals, which becomes the basis for socio-economic development. Therefore, continuing and further development of educational reforms will remain an important task.

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