



# E CONF SERIES



# **International Conference on Multidisciplinary Sciences and Educational Practices**

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27<sup>th</sup> January, 2025

## S<sub>n</sub> SCHRÖDINGER ALGEBRASINING ANTI-DIFERENSIALLASHLARI

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## Annotatsiya

Schrödinger algebrasiga, kvant mexanikasining muhim kontseptsiyalaridan biri bo‘lib, Schrödinger tenglamasi bilan bog‘liq simmetriya guruhlarini o‘rganadi. Bu algebra, asosan, fizik tizimlarning vaqt va fazodagi simmetriyasini tavsiflash uchun ishlataladi. Anti-differensial operatorlar esa diferensial operatorlarning o‘zgarishlar orqali yangi strukturalarni shakllantiruvchi xususiyatlariga ega bo‘lib, ular Schrödinger algebrasida juda muhim rol o‘ynaydi. Ushbu maqolada Schrödinger algebrasining matematik strukturalari va ularning anti-differensial operatorlari bilan bo‘lgan munosabatlari chuqur tahlil qilinadi. O‘rganilayotgan mavzu, nafaqat matematik tizimlarning nazariy jihatlari, balki fizika, ayniqsa kvant nazariyasidagi amaliy ahamiyatiga ham ega. Schrödinger algebrasining simmetriya xususiyatlari kvant fizikasi va matematika o‘rtasidagi aloqani chuqurlashtirishga yordam beradi. Shu bilan birga, bu mavzu algebraclar nazariyasini kengaytirish va uning anti-differensial operatorlar yordamida yangi ilovalarini yaratishga imkon beradi.

**Kalit so‘zlar.** Schrödinger algebrası, Li algebralari,  $\delta$ -differensiallashlar, C-maydon.

Jumladan,  $\delta$ -differensiallashlar Li algebralari nazariyasini o`rganishda hamda ularning boshqa obyektlar bilan bog`lashda ham muhim ahamiyatga ega [1]. Xozirda  $\delta$ -differensiallashlar yordamida Poisson tipidagi algebralarning ham  $\delta$ -tipidagi umumlashmalari o`rganilmoqda. Bu obyektlarni o`rganishda, ularning asosi hizoblangan Li algebrasining  $\delta$ -differensiallashlarini hisoblash muhim ahamiyat kasb etadi.

Anti-differensiallashlar esa,  $\delta$ -differensiallashlarning xususiy holi hisoblanadi. Ushbu ishda chekli o'lchamli Li algebralaring ko'p uchraydigan turlaridan biri bo'lgan Schrödinger algebralaring anti-differensiallashlari tasniflangan.



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Ta'kidlash joizki, Schrödinger algebrasini ko'plab olimlarning tadqiqot ishlarining ob'ektiga ayalandi. Masalan, Schrödinger algebrasining bidifferensiallashi, differensiallashlari va tashqi differensiallashlari [2, 3] ishlarda o'rganilgan.

**1-Ta'rif.** Kompleks C-maydoni ustida berilgan hamda

$$\{e, f, h, z, x_i, y_i, s_{jk}\}, \quad 1 \leq i \leq n, 1 \leq j < k \leq n$$

bazisdag'i trivial bo'limgan ko'paytmalari quyidagicha bo'lgan algebra Schrödinger algebrasini deyiladi va  $s_n$  kabi belgilanadi:

$$\begin{aligned} [e, f] &= h, & [h, e] &= 2e, & [f, h] &= 2f, \\ [x_i, y_i] &= z, & [h, x_i] &= x_i, & [h, y_i] &= -y_i, \\ [e, y_i] &= x_i, & [f, x_i] &= y_i, & & \\ [s_{jk}, x_i] &= \delta_{ki}x_j - \delta_{ji}x_k, & [s_{jk}, y_i] &= \delta_{ki}y_j - \delta_{ji}y_k, & & \\ [s_{jk}, x_m] &= \delta_{lk}s_{jm} - \delta_{jm}s_{kl} + \delta_{mk}s_{lj} - \delta_{lj}s_{mk}. & & & & \end{aligned}$$

bu yerda  $\delta_{i,j}$ -Kronecker soni va  $s_{jk} = -s_{kj}$ .

**2-Ta'rif [1].** Berilgan  $D: L \rightarrow L$  chiziqli akslantirish

$$D([x, y]) = \delta([D(x), y] + [x, D(y)])$$

shartni qanoatlantirsa, u holda u  $L$  algebraning  $\delta$ -diferensiallashi deyiladi.

Biz ushbu ishda  $\delta = -1$  holat, ya'ni anti-diferensiallashlarni o'rganamiz.

**Tasdiq.**  $S_n$  Schrödinger algebrasining  $D$  anti-diferensiallashi quyidagi teng bo'ladi:

$$\begin{aligned} n=1: \quad D(f) &= D(e) = D(h) = D(z) = D(x_1) = D(y_1) = 0, \\ n=2: \quad D(f) &= D(e) = D(h) = D(z) = D(x_i) = D(y_i) = 0, \quad D(s_{12}) = z, \quad i=1, 2, \\ n>2: \quad D(f) &= D(e) = D(h) = D(z) = D(x_i) = D(y_i) = D(s_{kl}) = 0, \quad i=\overline{1, n}, \quad k, l=\overline{1, n}. \end{aligned}$$

## Adabiyotlar

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