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THE DIALECTIC OF THE FORMATION OF THE PRINCIPLES OF OWNERSHIP AMONG YOUNG PEOPLE AND THE OPTIMAL OPPORTUNITIES FOR ITS STRENGTHENING

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Abstract:

This article discusses the dialectic of the formation of the principles of ownership among young people and the optimal possibilities and specific features of its strengthening. The socio-economic reforms implemented in Uzbekistan regarding the formation of the principles of ownership among young people are discussed.

Keywords: ownership, entrepreneurship, socio-economic mechanism, development, strategy, business, human, investment, consumption, science and technology, consistent economic, legal and political reforms.

If we take into account that today more than half of the population of Uzbekistan is made up of young people, it is clear that the issue of increasing the number of owners and educating the new generation of owners among them is one of the important directions in the process of reforms. Therefore, in this regard, it is important to increase the economic literacy of young people, to protect them from the influence of foreign ideological and ideological attacks, to protect their rights and interests, and to continuously raise their consciousness. "Our main achievement is the ability of our multinational people to overcome any difficulties and trials, the modern worldview, political consciousness and social activity of our youth are rising, they are not indifferent to the events around us, but live with a sense of involvement." All this is of great importance in increasing the economic activity of young people and bringing the implemented ideas to a new level.

The young people who are being educated in the process of developing the sociophilosophical thinking of the new Uzbekistan are modern personnel who create the



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foundations of our future in the fields of the prosperous life, economy, culture and production of our country. In particular, the adoption of the new version of the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On the State Policy Regarding Youth" is a program for raising the work in this regard to a higher level.

In this law, special attention is paid to increasing the social and political activity of young people and supporting them in the society from a socio-economic point of view. In this regard, special tasks of state bodies, public and non-governmental organizations, and public institutions are defined. In particular, the opportunities and conditions created for young people were systematically implemented on the basis of direct public control.

Today, in the new Uzbekistan, wide opportunities have been created for young people to realize their talents and potential in science, culture, art, literature and other fields. However, in a dangerous situation where the process of globalization continues rapidly and various ideological struggles are raging, it is necessary for parents, neighborhood, teachers, and the general public to be alert and aware. After all, we should all be aware so that our young people do not fall under the influence of such threats. "We are all witnesses - today the world is changing at an unprecedented pace. Along with many positive processes in our social life, spiritual threats aimed at capturing the hearts and minds of the young generation are becoming more and more dangerous. In such a complicated situation, protecting our children from harmful influences, always being alert and alert, remains our most urgent task. From now on, we will resolutely continue the great work we have started to educate our young people in the spirit of love and loyalty to our Motherland, to the ideals of independence, to realize their talents, abilities, and noble aspirations."¹

Continuing our work in this regard, we need to raise the political consciousness of young people, develop their philosophical thinking and ideological immunity to the events of the outside world.

Today, the young people of Uzbekistan should be not only active, but also knowledgeable, highly spiritual, able to resist various spiritual threats in the world, and emerge as the driving force of society. As our head of state said, we should

¹ Mirziyoyev Sh.M. Milliy tiklanishdan – milliy yuksalish sari. 4-jild. – Toshkent: Oʻzbekiston, 2020. 443-444-betlar.



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educate our children ourselves without leaving them in the hands of others. For this, it is necessary to talk more with young people, to listen to their hearts, to know their pain, to provide practical help in solving their problems, and to pay special attention to working with unorganized youth. In the effective implementation of this task, we must rely on our national traditions formed over the centuries, the rich heritage of our ancestors, and the history of our national patriotism. The historical traditions of the Uzbek people, through their rich cultural heritage, act as a unique historical school in activating the minds of young people. We should inculcate in them the feelings of devotion in the spirit of the national ideal through the rich past of our ancestors, teach them the education and upbringing suitable for our national mentality, promote the essence of the differences between Eastern and Western civilizations, and our rich philosophical thinking. Only then will we be able to further enrich the values and unique moral ideals of our people, which have been formed for centuries.

"Young people's optimistic view of today's changes, the stability of future plans, their economy, enlightenment. It is particularly evident in his attitude to reforms in the field of spirituality. In terms of the level of interest in science, the qualities of ambition in mastering various professions, young people have a significant advantage over other young representatives of the population."² In particular, to implement the foundations of our national statehood in order for our young people to master modern knowledge and skills, foreign languages, become healthy and well-rounded people in all respects, and occupy a worthy place in life, and to use all our strength and opportunities for their future. it is appropriate for us to mobilize.

It is an important socio-philosophical issue to increase the social and political activity of young people in society, to apply the necessary elements of legal consciousness in the history of our national statehood to social life, to imbue their political will with entrepreneurship and entrepreneurial spirit, and to increase their participation in the establishment of a legal democratic state. We need to strengthen their methodological approach to reality by strengthening their social and political activity, and raise them to become a generation that protects their rights and interests.

² Bekmurodov M. O'zbek mentaliteti. – Toshkent, 2011. – B. 41.



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In this process, increasing the role of political parties is considered a unique mechanism. In particular, the activities of the "Youth Wing" of the Liberal Democratic Party of Uzbekistan, a movement of entrepreneurs and businessmen aimed at increasing the political and social activity of youth in our country, is acting as a unique school in realizing the dreams of young people. Their aspirations for the future of our country, their search for the goals they have set for themselves, and their political activities in every public work serve the development of society.

To support young people in the society and increase their socio-political activity, to be able to use modern information technologies wisely, to find national and foreign information directly by themselves, to manage modern techniques and technologies in production, to be participants in innovative projects in the field of service. is a unique process. In this kind of activity, the aspirations of young people to build a new Uzbekistan are a powerful force and a wave, which serves to ensure the wellbeing of our country, the emergence of a unique political consciousness and the formation of a unique scientific worldview.

"The political will and consciousness of the Uzbek people, formed over the centuries, have been directly combined with the social life of young people. Of course, the intensity, courage, enthusiasm and bravery of young people, practical actions in the direction of noble dreams and aspirations will turn into a huge political force for the future of our society and open the door to a wide range of opportunities to achieve significant results. If "representatives of one nation have strong political enthusiasm and activity in their relationship to political processes, others are characterized by qualities such as restraint and modesty. Such diversity is related to the mentality, customs, traditions and values of the nation formed in a long historical stage, which are formed in the political consciousness through the national consciousness. Therefore, the formation of the political consciousness of the youth directly develops organically with the history of the nation and national statehood.

If we look at the history, we will see that the noble goal of serving the Motherland and the people is embodied in the universal achievements of our great ancestors. For example, great scholars like Abu Rayhan Beruni, Mirzo Ulug'bek, poets and thinkers like Alisher Navoi, Babur Mirzo, enlightened writers and scientists like Abdulla Avloni, Fitrat, Abdulla Qadiri have passed on their famous scientific discoveries and



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immortal works of art to the younger generation. left as a spiritual legacy. The political consciousness of their time served to unite the world's spiritual world. As long as the blood of our great grandfathers flows in our veins, it is our noble duty to be their worthy successors, to strive for high goals like them. Because the manifestation of identity of young people as politically active persons in society is directly related to national statehood formed in history.

All the large-scale reforms that our state and society are creating for our youth are aimed at a prosperous future. Today, young people should use all their strength and capabilities to become active participants in political events in our country, and use their political consciousness to create the foundations of the Third Renaissance. In the new Uzbekistan, increasing the socio-political activity of our youth, their participation in national statehood reforms with their national idea requires special attention. Today, young people are being given wide opportunities to act as an active political layer all over the world. Nevertheless, according to the General Secretary of the Inter-Parliamentary Union, Martin Chungong, although more than half of the planet's population is under the age of 30, the share of young deputies who have become the political elite around the world is less than 2.6 percent. The fact that this indicator exceeded 6 percent in Uzbekistan can be considered relatively positive. Young people always show their identity in the system of social relations with their active aspirations and initiatives in the development of society. We support the interparliamentary union "We support youth in the parliament!" We always support the noble initiative. We need to strengthen their contribution to the development of statehood as active citizens. Based on this system, we will involve our politically mature and active young men and women in the activities of our national parliament and local councils. At the same time, on the initiative of the President, a school of representatives of the youth parliament was established in local councils, as well as in the Senate and Legislative Chamber. Also, a new generation of reserve personnel - "Leaders of the Future" - was formed among talented young people.

Today, we all understand how important it is to educate young people in the spirit of national patriotism, to strengthen their civic position. It is necessary to systematically carry out our work in this regard and enrich the thinking of our people.



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In conclusion, the issue of raising the political consciousness of our youth will always form a unique national character at the heart of the reforms carried out by our country. In it, people's philosophical views on reality and ideological immunity are formed, and it serves the formation of innovative ideas in the hearts of young people. In this way, each of us, through our active civic position, strives to ensure the prosperous future of the young generation, which strives to achieve clear goals for the bright future of our country, and to develop their talents in the spirit of the national ideal.

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